

THE UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB ACT, 1973
(IX of 1973)

CONTENTS

1. Short title and commencement
2. Definitions
3. Incorporation
4. Powers of the University
5. Jurisdiction of the University
6. Integration of educational institutions with University and transfer of institutions from University to Government
7. University open to all classes, creeds, etc.
8. Teaching in the University
9. University Students' Union
10. Officers of the University
11. Chancellor
- 11-A. Revisional powers of the Chancellor
12. Visitation
13. Pro-Chancellor
14. Vice-Chancellor
15. Powers and duties of the Vice-Chancellor
16. Pro-Vice-Chancellor
17. Registrar
18. Treasurer
19. Controller of Examinations
20. Auditor
21. Other Officers
22. Authorities

23. The Senate
24. Powers and Duties of the Senate
25. The Syndicate
26. Powers and duties of the Syndicate
27. The Academic Council
28. Powers and duties of the Academic Council
29. Constitution, functions and powers of other Authorities
30. Appointment of Committees by certain Authorities
31. Statutes
32. Regulations
33. Amendment and repeal of Statutes and Regulations
34. Rules
35. Affiliation
36. Addition of courses by affiliated educational institution
37. Reports from affiliated educational institution
38. Withdrawal of affiliation
39. Appeal against refusal or withdrawal of affiliation
40. University Fund
- 40-A. Recovery of University Dues
41. Audit and Accounts
42. Retirement from Service
43. Appeal to and review by the Syndicate
44. Pension, Insurance, Gratuity, Provident Fund and Benevolent Fund
- 44-A. * * * * *
45. Commencement of term of members of Authorities
46. Filling of casual vacancies in Authorities
47. Disputes about membership of Authorities

48. Proceedings of Authorities not invalidated by vacancies
- 48-A. Bar to Suits
49. First Statutes
50. Repeal and savings
51. Transitory provisions
52. Removal of difficulties at the commencement of this Act
53. Repeal and Validation

SCHEDULE

1. Faculties
2. Dean
3. Teaching Departments and Chairmen
4. Board of Studies
5. Advanced Studies and Research Board
6. Selection Board
7. Functions of the Selection Board
8. Finance and Planning Committee
9. Functions of the Finance and Planning Committee
10. Affiliation Committee
11. Discipline Committee

TEXT

'THE UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB ACT, 1973
(IX of 1973)

[16th May, 1973]

An
Act

to re-constitute and re-organize the University of the Punjab.

Preamble.— WHEREAS it is expedient to re-constitute and re-organize the University of the Punjab for the purposes of improving the teaching, research provided thereby, publications and administration thereof, safeguarding its autonomy and democratising its Constitution;

It is hereby enacted as follows:—

CHAPTER-I
PRELIMINARY

1. Short title and commencement.— (1) This Act may be called the University of the Punjab Act, 1973.

(2) It shall come into force at once and shall be deemed to have taken effect on and from the day the University of the Punjab Ordinance, 1972 (Punjab Ordinance No. XVII of 1972), as amended by the University of the Punjab (Amendment) Ordinance, 1973 (Punjab Ordinance No. IV of 1973) ceased to operate in accordance with the provisions of clause (2)(a) of Article 135 of the Interim Constitution of the Islamic Republic of Pakistan.

2. Definitions.— In this Act, unless the context otherwise requires, the following expressions shall have the meanings hereby respectively assigned to them, that is to say—

- (i) "Academic Council" means the Academic Council of the University;
- (ii) "Affiliated College" means an educational institution affiliated to the University but not maintained or administered by it;
- (iii) "Authority" means any of the authority of the University specified in section 22;
- (iv) "Chairman of Department" means Head of a teaching Department;
- (v) "Chancellor" means the Chancellor of the University;
- (vi) "College" means a constituent College or an affiliated college;
- (vii) "Constituent College" means a college maintained and administered by the University;
- (viii) "Dean" means the Chairman of the Board of a Faculty;

¹This Act was passed by the Punjab Assembly on 11th April, 1973; assented to by the Governor of the Punjab on 27th April, 1973; and published in the Punjab Gazette (Extraordinary), dated 16th May, 1973, pages 745-A to 745-II.

- (ix) "Educational Institution" means an institution imparting instruction in a subject or subjects relating to a Faculty;
- (x) "Faculty" means a Faculty of the University;
- (xi) "Government" means Government of the Punjab;
- (xii) "Prescribed" means prescribed by Rules, Statutes, or Regulations;
- (xiii) "Principal" means the head of a college;
- (xiv) "Pro-Vice-Chancellor" means the Pro-Vice-Chancellor of the University;
- (xv) "Pro-Chancellor" means the Pro-Chancellor of the University;
- (xvi) "Professional College" means a college providing for instruction in courses of studies leading to a degree in Medicine, Engineering, Commerce, Education, Law, Fine Arts or such other subjects as may be prescribed as professional subjects;
- (xvii) "Professor Emeritus" means a retired Professor working in a Faculty in an honorary capacity;
- (xviii) "Registered Graduate" means—
 - (a) a graduate of the University who has his name entered in the register maintained for the purpose; or
 - (b) a graduate of any University who ordinarily resides within the territorial jurisdiction of the University and has his name entered in the register maintained by the University for the purpose;
- (xix) "Research Officer" means a person engaged whole-time by the University for research, being equivalent in rank to a University teacher;
- (xx) "Senate" means the Senate of the University;
- (xxi) "Statutes", " Regulations" and " Rules" mean respectively the Statutes, the Regulations and the Rules made or deemed to have been made under this Act;
- (xxii) "Syndicate" means the Syndicate of the University;
- (xxiii) "Teachers" means Professors, Associate Professors, Assistant Professors and Lecturers engaged whole-time by the University or by a College for teaching degree, honours or post-graduate classes and such other persons as may be declared as Teachers by Regulations;
- (xxiv) "Teaching Department" means a Teaching Department maintained and administered by the University or recognized by the University;
- (xxv) "University" means the University of the Punjab as reconstituted under this Act;
- (xxvi) "University Teacher" means a whole-time teacher appointed by the University and recognized by the University; and
- (xxvii) "Vice-Chancellor" means the Vice-Chancellor of the University.

CHAPTER II THE UNIVERSITY

3. Incorporation.— (1) The University of the Punjab shall be reconstituted at Lahore in accordance with the provisions of this Act.

(2) The University shall consist of the Chancellor, the Pro-Chancellor, the Vice-Chancellor, the Pro-Vice-Chancellor and members of the Senate, the Syndicate and the Academic Council.

(3) The University shall be a body corporate by the name of the University of the Punjab and shall have perpetual succession and a common seal and may sue and be sued by the said name.

(4) The University shall be competent to acquire and hold property both movable and immovable and lease, sell or otherwise transfer any movable and immovable property which vests in or has been acquired by it.

(5) All properties, rights and interests of whatever kind, used, enjoyed, possessed, owned or vested in, or held in trust by or for the University as constituted under the West Pakistan (University of the Punjab) Ordinance, 1961 (West Pakistan Ordinance XXII of 1961) and all liabilities legally subsisting against the said University shall stand transferred to the University as reconstituted by this Act.

4. Powers of the University.— The University shall have the powers—

- (a) to provide for instruction in such branches of learning as it may deem fit, and to make provision for research and for the advancement and dissemination of knowledge in such manner as it may determine;
- (b) to prescribe courses of studies to be conducted by it and the colleges;
- (c) to hold examinations and to award and confer degrees, diplomas, certificates and other academic distinctions to and on persons who have been admitted to and have passed its examinations under prescribed conditions;
- (d) to confer honorary degrees or other distinctions on approved persons in the prescribed manner;
- (e) to provide for such instruction for persons not being students of the University as it may determine, and to grant certificates and diplomas to such persons;
- (f) to confer degrees on persons who have carried on independent research under prescribed conditions;
- (g) to affiliate and disaffiliate educational institutions under prescribed conditions;
- (h) to admit educational institutions to its privileges and to withdraw such privileges under prescribed conditions;
- (i) to inspect colleges and other educational institutions associated or seeking association with it;
- (j) to accept the examinations passed and the periods of study spent by students of the University at other Universities and places of learning

as equivalent to such examinations and periods of study in the University, as it may determine, and to withdraw such acceptance;

- (k) to co-operate with other Universities and public authorities in such manner and for such purposes as it may determine;
- (l) to institute Professorships, Associate Professorships, Assistant Professorships and Lecturerships and any other posts and to appoint persons thereto;
- (m) to create posts for research, publications, extension, administration and other related purposes and to appoint persons thereto;
- (n) to recognize selected members of the teaching staff of affiliated colleges and colleges or educational institutions admitted to the privileges of the University or such other persons as it may deem fit, as University Teachers;
- (o) to institute and award fellowships, scholarships, exhibitions, bursaries, Medals and prizes under prescribed conditions;
- (p) to establish Teaching Departments, Schools, Colleges, Faculties, Institutes, Centres of Excellence and Area Study Centres, Museums and other centres of learning for the development of teaching and research and to make such arrangements for their maintenance, management and administration as it may determine;
- (q) to control the residence of the students of the University and the colleges, to institute and maintain halls of residence and to approve or license hostels and lodgings;
- (r) to supervise and control the discipline of the students of the University and the colleges, to promote the extra-curricular and recreational activities of such students, and to make arrangements for promoting their health and general welfare;
- (s) to demand and receive such fees and other charges as it may determine;
- (t) to make provisions for research and advisory services and with these objects to enter into arrangements with other institutions or with public bodies under prescribed conditions;
- (u) to enter into, carry out, vary or cancel contracts;
- (v) to receive and manage property transferred and grants, bequests, trusts, gifts, donations, endowments and other contributions made to the University and to invest any fund representing such property, grants, bequests, trusts, gifts, donations, and endowments or constitution in such manner as it may deem fit;
- (w) to provide for the printing and publication of research and other works; and
- (x) to do all such other acts and things, whether incidental to the powers aforesaid or not, as may be requisite in order to further the objects of the University as a place of education, learning and research.

5. Jurisdiction of the University.— (1) The University shall exercise the powers conferred on it by or under this Act within the territorial limits and in respect of the institutions over which the University as reconstituted under the West Pakistan (University of the Punjab) Ordinance, 1961 had jurisdiction immediately before this Act came into force:

Provided that Government may, in consultation with the University, by general or special order, modify the extent and scope of the aforesaid powers of the University with regard to such territorial limits or institutions.

(2) No educational institution situated within the territorial limits of the University shall, save with the consent of the University and the sanction of the Government be associated in any way with, or seek admission to the privileges of, any other University.

(3) The University may admit to its privileges under prescribed conditions, an educational institution falling within the territorial limits of another University, whether inside or outside Pakistan, provided that the consent of such other University and the sanction of Government is first obtained.

6. Integration of educational institutions with University and transfer of institutions from University to Government.— (1) Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in any other law, notification, contract, agreement or instrument, Government may, by notification in the official Gazette, integrate with the University any educational institution situated anywhere in the Province or transfer any institute, institution or Department of the University to Government.

(2) On the publication of a notification under sub-section (1)–

- (a) all rights, properties, assets and liabilities vested in or undertaken by Government or the University in respect of such educational institution, institute, institution or department shall respectively become the rights, properties, assets and liabilities of the University or the Government, as the case may be; and
- (b) all persons serving in connection with the affairs of such educational institution, institute, institution or Department in any capacity shall stand transferred for service under the University or Government, as the case may be, on such terms and conditions as Government may determine:

Provided that such terms and conditions shall not be less favourable than those admissible to them immediately before their transfer to the University or Government.

(3) Any question arising under the proviso to sub-section (2) shall be referred to Government and the decision of Government on such question shall be final.

7. University open to all classes, creeds, etc.— The University shall be open to all persons of either sex and of whatever religion, race, creed, class or colour and no person shall be denied the privileges of the University on the grounds of religion, race, caste, creed, class or colour:

Provided that nothing in this section shall be deemed to prevent religious instruction being given to the students in their own religious faiths in such manner as may be prescribed.

8. Teaching in the University.– (1) All recognised teaching in various courses shall be conducted by the University or the colleges in the prescribed manner and may include lectures, tutorials, discussions, seminars, demonstrations as well as practical work in the laboratories, hospitals, workshops and farms and other methods of instruction.

(2) The authority responsible for organising recognised teaching shall be such as may be prescribed.

(3) The courses and the curricula shall be such as may be prescribed.

²[(4) A subject to be called "Islamic and Pakistan Studies" shall be taught as a compulsory subject at the Bachelor's Degree level in all Faculties:

Provided that non-Muslim students may opt for " Ethics and Pakistan Studies" in place of "Islamic and Pakistan Studies.

(5) A degree shall not be awarded to a student unless he has passed the examination in the subject mentioned in sub-section (4).

(6) The provisions of sub-sections (4) and (5) shall take effect from such date as may be fixed by the Vice-Chancellor.]

9. University Students Union.– (1) There shall be a Union of the Students of the University which shall be represented on the Senate and the Syndicate by the representatives mentioned in clause (xvi) of section 23 and in clause (xii) of section 25.

(2) The constitution, functions and privileges of the University Students' Union and other matters relating thereto shall be such as may be prescribed by Statutes at the initiation of the general body of the students of the University.

CHAPTER III

10. Officers of the University.– (1) The following shall be the officers of the University:–

- (i) the Chancellor;
- (ii) the Pro-Chancellor;
- (iii) the Vice-Chancellor;
- (iv) the Pro-Vice-Chancellor;
- (v) the Deans;
- (vi) the Directors;
- (vii) the Principals of the Constituent Colleges;
- (viii) the Chairmen;

²Added by the University of the Punjab (Amendment) Ordinance, 1980 (XII of 1980); and published in the Punjab Gazette (Extraordinary), dated 22.12.1980, pages 1287-A to 1287-D, s.2.

- (ix) the Registrar;
- (x) the Treasurer;
- (xi) the Controller of Examinations;
- (xii) the Librarian; and
- (xiii) such other persons as may be prescribed.

11. Chancellor.— (1) The Governor of the Punjab shall be the Chancellor of the University.

(2) The Chancellor or his nominee shall preside at the Convocation of the University and the meetings of the Senate.

(3) If the Chancellor is satisfied that the proceedings of any Authority are not in accordance with the provisions of this Act, the Statutes, the Regulations, or the Rules, he may, after calling upon such Authority to show cause why such proceedings should not be annulled, by order in writing, annul the proceedings.

(4) Every proposal to confer an honorary degree shall be subject to confirmation by the Chancellor.

(5) The Chancellor shall have the power to assent to such Statutes as are required to be submitted to him by the Senate or withhold assent or refer them back to the Senate for re-consideration.

³[(6) The Chancellor may remove any person from the membership of any Authority if such person—

- (i) has become of unsound mind; or
- (ii) has been incapacitated to function as member of such Authority; or
- (iii) has proceeded outside Punjab for a period exceeding six months; or
- (iv) has ceased to hold the position, office or qualification which was pre-requisite for his election/appointment as member of such Authority; or
- (v) has been convicted by a court of law for an offence involving moral turpitude;]
- ⁴[(vi) has failed to attend three consecutive meetings of the Authority; or
- (vii) has accepted any assignment which involves his absence from the University for a continuous period of six months or more.]

⁵[Provided that no order under this subsection shall be passed unless the person to be affected thereby is afforded an opportunity of being heard;]

(7) ⁶[* * * * *]

³Substituted by the University of the Punjab (Amendment) Ordinance, 1978 (XXII of 1978); and published in the Punjab Gazette (Extraordinary), dated 15.11.1978, pages 1637-A to 1637-B, s.2.

⁴Added by the University of the Punjab (Amendment) Ordinance, 1981 (VIII of 1981); and published in the Punjab Gazette (Extraordinary), dated 4.6.1981, pages 397-A to 397-C, s.2.

⁵Added by the University of the Punjab (Amendment) Ordinance, 1985 (XXVII of 1985); and published in the Punjab Gazette (Extraordinary), dated 26.2.1985, s.2 (a).

⁷[(8) In the performance of his functions under the Act the Chancellor shall act and be bound in the same manner as the Governor of a Province acts and is bound under Article 105 of the Constitution of the Islamic Republic of Pakistan.]

⁸**[11-A. Revisional powers of the Chancellor.**— The Chancellor may, of his own motion or otherwise, call for and examine the record of any proceedings in which an order has been passed by any authority for the purpose of satisfying himself as to the correctness, legality or propriety of any finding or order and may pass such orders as he may deem fit.]

⁹[Provided that no order under this section shall be passed unless the person to be affected thereby is afforded an opportunity of being heard.]

12. Visitation.— (1) The Chancellor may cause an inspection or inquiry to be made in respect of any matter connected with the University, and shall, from time to time, appoint such person or persons as he may deem fit, for the purposes of carrying out inspection of—

- (i) the University, its buildings, Laboratories, Libraries, Museums, Workshops and equipment;
- (ii) any institution, college or hostel maintained or recognised by or affiliated to the University;
- (iii) the teaching and other work conducted by the University; and
- (iv) the conduct of examinations held by the University.

The Chancellor shall, in every such case, give notice to the Syndicate of his intention to cause an inspection or inquiry to be made, and the Syndicate shall be entitled to be represented thereat.

(2) The Chancellor shall communicate to the Syndicate his views with regard to the results of such inspection or inquiry and shall, after ascertaining the views thereon of the Syndicate, advise the Syndicate on the action to be taken.

(3) The Syndicate shall communicate to the Chancellor such action, if any, as has been taken or may be proposed to be taken upon the results of the inspection or inquiry. Such communication shall be submitted to the Chancellor within such time as may be specified by the Chancellor.

(4) Where the Syndicate does not, within a reasonable time, take action to the satisfaction of the Chancellor, the Chancellor may, after considering any explanation furnished or representation made by the Syndicate, issue such directions as he thinks fit, and the Vice-Chancellor shall comply with such directions.

⁶Omitted the University of the Punjab (Amendment) Ordinance, 1980 (XII of 1980); and published in the Punjab Gazette (Extraordinary), dated 22.12.1980, pages 1287-A to 1287-D, s.2. Earlier inserted by the University of the Punjab (Amendment) Act, 1975 (XIII of 1975); and published in the Punjab Gazette (Extraordinary), dated 12.3.1975, pages 176-N to 176-P, s.2.

⁷Added by the University of the Punjab (Second Amendment) Act, 1975 (XVI of 1975); and published in the Punjab Gazette (Extraordinary), dated 12.3.1975, pages 176-E to 176-F, s.2.

⁸Added by the University of the Punjab (Amendment) Act, 1982 (XIII of 1982); and published in the Punjab Gazette (Extraordinary), dated 26.10.1982, s.2.

⁹Added by the University of the Punjab (Amendment) Ordinance, 1985 (XXVII of 1985); and published in the Punjab Gazette (Extraordinary), dated 26.2.1985, s.2 (b).

13. Pro-Chancellor.— (1) The Minister for Education, Government of the Punjab shall be the Pro-Chancellor of the University.

(2) He shall perform such duties and functions and exercise such powers as may be assigned and delegated to him by the Chancellor.

¹⁰[**14. Vice Chancellor.**— (1) A person who is eligible and who is not more than sixty five years of age on the last date fixed for submission of applications for the post of the Vice Chancellor may apply for the post.

(2) The Government shall determine, by notification in the official Gazette, the qualifications, experience and other relevant requirements for the post of the Vice Chancellor.

(3) The Government shall constitute, for a term of two years, a Search Committee consisting of not less than three and not more than five members for making recommendations for appointment of the Vice Chancellor.

(4) The Search Committee shall follow such procedure and criteria for selection of the panel for the post of the Vice Chancellor, as the Government may by notification, determine.

(5) The Search Committee shall recommend to the Government, in alphabetical order without any preference, a panel of three persons who, in its opinion, are suitable for appointment as the Vice Chancellor.

(6) The Chancellor shall appoint the Vice Chancellor for each term of four years but he shall serve during the pleasure of the Chancellor.

(7) The Government shall determine the terms and conditions of service of the Vice Chancellor.

(8) The incumbent Vice Chancellor shall not be allowed any extension in his tenure but subject to eligibility he may again compete for the post of the Vice Chancellor in accordance with the procedure prescribed by or under this section.

(9) If the office of the Vice Chancellor is vacant or the Vice Chancellor is absent or is unable to perform the functions of the Vice Chancellor owing to any cause, the Pro-Vice Chancellor shall perform the functions of the Vice Chancellor but, if at any time the office of the Pro-Vice Chancellor is also vacant or the Pro-Vice Chancellor is absent or is unable to perform the functions of the Vice Chancellor owing to any cause, the Chancellor shall make such temporary arrangements for the performance of the duties of the Vice Chancellor as he may deem fit.]

15. Powers and duties of the Vice-Chancellor.— (1) The Vice-Chancellor shall be the principal executive and academic officer of the University and shall ensure that the provisions of this Act, the Statutes, the Regulations and the Rules are faithfully observed in order to promote teaching, research, publication, administration and the general efficiency and good order of the University. He shall have all powers necessary for this purpose including administrative control over all officers, teachers and other employees of the University.

¹⁰Substituted by the Public Sector Universities (Amendment) Act 2012(LX of 2012); and published in the Punjab Gazette (Extraordinary), dated 14.11.2012, pages 1581-1594, s.2.

(2) The Vice-Chancellor shall preside at the meetings of the Authorities of which he is the Chairman and be entitled to attend and preside at any meeting of any other Authority or body of the University.

(3) ¹¹[Subject to such conditions as may be prescribed, the Vice Chancellor may, in an emergency, take an action which is not otherwise in the competence of the Vice Chancellor but is in the competence of any other Authority.

(3a) The Vice Chancellor shall, within seven days of taking an action under sub-section (3), submit a report of the action taken to the Pro-Chancellor and to the members of the Syndicate; and, the Syndicate shall, within forty five days of such an action of the Vice Chancellor, pass such orders-as the Syndicate deems appropriate.]

(4) The Vice-Chancellor shall also have the powers:—

- (i) ¹²[* * * * *]
- (ii) to sanction all expenditure provided for in the approved budget and to re-appropriate funds within the same major head of expenditure;
- (iii) to sanction by re-appropriation an amount upto Rs. 5,000 for an unforeseen item not provided for in the budget and report it to the Syndicate at the next meeting;
- (iv) to appoint paper setters and examiners for all examinations of the University after receiving panels of names from the relevant Authorities;
- (v) to make such arrangements for the scrutiny of papers, marks and results as he may consider necessary;
- (vi) to direct teachers, officers and other employees of the University to take up such assignments in connection with teaching, research, examinations, administration and such other activities in the University as he may consider necessary for the purpose of the University;
- (vii) to delegate, subject to such conditions, if any, as may be prescribed, any of his powers under this Act, to an officer or officers of the University;
- (viii) to exercise and perform such other powers and functions as may be prescribed; and
- (ix) to appoint employees below the initial pay of Rs. 450/-.

¹³**[16. Pro-Vice-Chancellor.—** (1) the Chancellor shall nominate Pro-Vice Chancellor of the University, from amongst three senior most Professors of the University, for a term of three years.

¹¹Substituted by the Public Sector Universities (Amendment) Act 2012(LX of 2012); and published in the Punjab Gazette (Extraordinary), dated 14.11.2012, pages 1581-1594, s.2.

¹²Deleted by the Public Sector Universities (Amendment) Act 2012(LX of 2012); and published in the Punjab Gazette (Extraordinary), dated 14.11.2012, pages 1581-1594, s.2.

¹³Substituted by the Public Sector Universities (Amendment) Act 2012(LX of 2012); and published in the Punjab Gazette (Extraordinary), dated 14.11.2012, pages 1581-1594, s.2. Earlier substituted by the University of the Punjab (Amendment) Ordinance, 1980 (XII of 1980); and published in the Punjab Gazette (Extraordinary), dated 22.12.1980, pages 1287-A to 1287-D, s.2 (3).

(2) The Pro-Vice Chancellor shall perform such functions as may be assigned to him under this Act, statutes or regulations;

(3) The Syndicate or the Vice Chancellor may assign any other functions to the Pro-Vice Chancellor in addition to his duties as Professor.]

17. Registrar.— The Registrar shall be a whole-time officer of the University and shall be appointed by the Syndicate on such terms and conditions as may be determined by it. He shall—

- (a) be the custodian of the Common Seal and the academic records of the University;
- (b) maintain a Register of Registered Graduates in the prescribed manner;
- (c) conduct elections of members to the various Authorities in the prescribed manner; and
- (d) perform such other duties as may be prescribed.

18. Treasurer.— The Treasurer shall be a whole-time officer of the University and shall be appointed by the Chancellor on such terms and conditions as the Chancellor may determine. He shall—

- (a) manage the property, the finances and the investments of the University;
- (b) prepare the annual and revised budget estimates of the University and present them to the Finance and Planning Committee, the Syndicate and the Senate;
- (c) ensure that the funds of the University are expended on the purposes for which they are provided; and
- (d) perform such other duties as may be prescribed.

19. Controller of Examinations.— The Controller of Examinations shall be a whole-time officer of the University, and shall be appointed by the Syndicate on such terms and conditions as may be determined by it. He shall be responsible for all matters connected with the conduct of examination and perform such other duties as may be prescribed.

20. Auditor.— The Resident Auditor shall be taken from Government on deputation.

21. Other Officers.— (1) Subject to the provisions of this Act, the terms and conditions of service and the powers and duties of other officers of the University shall be such as may be prescribed.

¹⁴[(2) Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in the Statutes the Chancellor may, on the recommendation of the concerned appointing authority, relax the qualifications, on grounds of outstanding scholarship and contribution to learning, for appointment to a post of an officer referred to in sub-section (1) in an individual case.]

¹⁴Added by the University of Punjab (Amendment) Ordinance, 1974 (VI of 1974); and published in the Punjab Gazette (Extraordinary), dated 15.4.1974, pages 474-A to 474-B, s.2.

CHAPTER IV

22. Authorities.— The following shall be the Authorities of the University:—

- (i) the Senate;
- (ii) the Syndicate;
- (iii) the Academic Council;
- (iv) the Board of Faculties;
- (v) the Boards of Studies;
- (vi) the Selection Board;
- (vii) the Advanced Studies and Research Board;
- (viii) the Finance and Planning Committee;
- (ix) the Affiliation Committee;
- (x) the Discipline Committee; and
- (xi) such other Authorities as may be prescribed by Statutes.

23. The Senate.— (1) The Senate shall consist of—

- (i) the Chancellor;
- (ii) the Pro-Chancellor;
- (iii) the Vice- Chancellor ;
- (iv) the Pro-Vice-Chancellor;
- (v) the Members of the Syndicate;
- (vi) the Deans;
- (vii) the Directors of Institutes;
- (viii) the Principals of the Constituent Colleges;
- (ix) the University Professors and Professors Emeritus;
- (x) the Chairmen of the Teaching Departments;
- (xi) the Officer or Teacher Incharge of Students Affairs (by whatever designation called);
- (xii) the University teachers having at least three years' service subject to the maximum of 15 ¹⁵[including at least five female teachers] to be elected by University teachers from amongst themselves;
- (xiii) six Principals of Affiliated Colleges ¹⁶[including at least two female Principals] to be elected by the Principals of all such Colleges from amongst themselves;

¹⁵Inserted by the Punjab Fair Representation of Women Act 2014 (IV of 2014); and published in the Punjab Gazette (Extraordinary), dated 12.3.2014, pages 2733-2744,s2 and Schedule, at serial No.9.

¹⁶Inserted by the Punjab Fair Representation of Women Act 2014 (IV of 2014) ; and published in the Punjab Gazette (Extraordinary), dated 12.3.2014, pages 2733-2744,s2 and Schedule, at serial No.9.

- (xiv) the teachers from the Affiliated Colleges having at least three years' service subject to the maximum of 15 ¹⁷[including at least five female teachers] to be elected from amongst themselves;
- (xv) all the Chairmen of the Boards of Intermediate and Secondary Education in the Punjab and the Chairman, Board of Technical Education ;
- (xvi) two students representatives ¹⁸[including at least one female representative] of the University students' Union and two representatives ¹⁹[including at least one female representative] of the Unions of the affiliated Colleges to be elected by the Presidents of the Students Unions of those colleges;
- (xvii) five Registered Graduates ²⁰[including at least two women] to be elected by all such Graduates from amongst themselves ;
- (xviii) five persons ²¹[including at least two women] eminent in the arts, the sciences and the Professions, to be nominated by the Chancellor ;
- (xix) the Registrar;
- (xx) the Treasurer;
- (xxi) the Controller of Examinations;
- (xxii) the Librarian;
- ²²[(xxiii) members of the Provincial Assembly of the Punjab to be elected in the following manner:
 - (a) two members from each Division excluding Lahore Division to be elected by the Members of the Provincial Assembly from that Division; and
 - (b) one member from each District of Lahore Division to be elected by the Members of the Provincial Assembly from that Division; and]
- (xxiv) all the Regional Directors of Education and the Director of Technical Education within the territorial limits of the University.

The Chancellor, or in his absence his nominee, shall be the Chairman of the Senate.

¹⁷Inserted by the Punjab Fair Representation of Women Act 2014 (IV of 2014) ; and published in the Punjab Gazette (Extraordinary), dated 12.3.2014, pages 2733-2744,s2 and Schedule, at serial No.9.

¹⁸Inserted by the Punjab Fair Representation of Women Act 2014 (IV of 2014) ; and published in the Punjab Gazette (Extraordinary), dated 12.3.2014, pages 2733-2744,s2 and Schedule, at serial No.9.

¹⁹Inserted by the Punjab Fair Representation of Women Act 2014 (IV of 2014); and published in the Punjab Gazette (Extraordinary), dated 12.3.2014, pages 2733-2744,s2 and Schedule, at serial No.9.

²⁰Inserted by the Punjab Fair Representation of Women Act 2014 (IV of 2014) ; and published in the Punjab Gazette (Extraordinary), dated 12.3.2014, pages 2733-2744,s2 and Schedule, at serial No.9.

²¹Inserted by the Punjab Fair Representation of Women Act 2014 (IV of 2014) ; and published in the Punjab Gazette (Extraordinary), dated 12.3.2014, pages 2733-2744,s2 and Schedule, at serial No.9.

²²Substituted by the University of the Punjab (Amendment) Act, 1985 (V of 1985); and published in the Punjab Gazette (Extraordinary), dated 7.11.1985, pages 5228-G to 5228-H, s.2.

(2) Members of the Senate, other than *ex-officio* members, shall hold office for three years.

(3) The Senate shall meet at least twice in every year on dates to be fixed by the Vice-Chancellor with the consent of the Chancellor.

(4) The quorum for a meeting of the Senate shall be one-third of the total number of members, a fraction being counted as one.

24. Powers and Duties of the Senate.— Subject to the provisions of this Act, the Senate shall have the powers:—

- (a) to consider the drafts of Statutes proposed by the Syndicate and deal with them in the manner indicated in sub-section (2) of section 31;
- (b) to consider and pass resolutions on the annual report, annual statement of accounts and the annual and revised budget estimates;
- (c) to appoint members to the Syndicate and other Authorities in accordance with the provisions of this Act;
- (d) to delegate any of its powers to an Authority or Officer or a Committee or Sub-Committee; and
- (e) to perform such other functions as may be prescribed by Statutes.

25. The Syndicate.—²³[(1) The Syndicate Shall consist of—

- (i) the Vice-Chancellor, who shall be its Chairman;
- (ii) the Pro-Vice-Chancellor, if any;
- (iii) one member of the Provincial Assembly of the Punjab to be nominated by the Speaker of the Assembly;
- (iv) two members²⁴[including at least one female member] of the Senate²⁵[***] to be elected by the Senate;
- (v) the Chief Justice of the Lahore High Court, Lahore or his nominee from amongst the Judges of the Lahore High Court ;
- (vi) Secretary to Government of the Punjab, Education Department²⁶[or his nominee not below the rank of Additional Secretary;]
- ²⁷[(vi-A) Secretary to Government of the Punjab, Finance Department, or his nominee not below the rank of Additional Secretary;]
- (vii) One nominee of the University Grants Commission;

²³Substituted by the University of the Punjab (Amendment) Ordinance, 1980 (XII of 1980); and published in the Punjab Gazette (Extraordinary), dated 22.12.1980, pages 1287-A to 1287-D, s.2(4).

²⁴Inserted by the Punjab Fair Representation of Women Act 2014 (IV of 2014) ; and published in the Punjab Gazette (Extraordinary), dated 12.3.2014, pages 2733-2744,s2 and Schedule, at serial No.9.

²⁵The words “other than employees of the University or affiliated colleges”, deleted by the University of the Punjab (Amendment) Ordinance, 1981 (VIII of 1981); and published in the Punjab Gazette (Extraordinary), dated 4.6.1981, pages 397-A to 397-C, s.3.

²⁶Added by the University of the Punjab (Amendment) Act, 1985 (V of 1985); and published in the Punjab Gazette (Extraordinary), dated 7.11.1985, pages 5228-G to 5228-H, s.2.

²⁷Added by the University of the Punjab (Amendment) Act, 1985 (V of 1985); and published in the Punjab Gazette (Extraordinary), dated 7.11.1985, pages 5228-G to 5228-H, s.2.

- (viii) One Dean to be nominated by the Chancellor on the recommendation of the Vice-Chancellor;
 - ²⁸[(ix) one Professor, one Associate Professor, one Assistant Professor and one such Lecturer ²⁹[out of whom at least one shall be a woman] as has completed a minimum of two years service in the University to be elected respectively by and from amongst themselves;]
 - (x) three persons of eminence ³⁰[including one Scholar of Islamic Jurisprudence and one woman not serving in any educational institution] to be nominated by the Chancellor;
 - (xi) one ³¹[female] Principal of the Affiliated Colleges to be nominated by the Chancellor; and
 - (xii) the President of the University Students Union.]
- (2) Members of the Syndicate other than ex-officio members shall hold office for ³²[three] years.
- (3) The quorum for a meeting of the Syndicate shall be one-half of the total number of members, a fraction being counted as one.

26. Powers and duties of the Syndicate.— (1) The Syndicate shall be the executive body of the University and shall, subject to the provisions of this Act, and the Statutes, take effective measures to raise the standard of teaching, research and publication and other academic pursuits and exercise general supervision over the affairs and management of the property of the University.

(2) Without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing powers and subject to the provisions of this Act and the Statutes, the Syndicate shall have the powers:—

- (a) to take effective measures to raise the standards of teaching, research and publication in the light of national needs;
- (b) to hold, control and administer the property and funds of the University;
- (c) to govern and regulate, with due regard to the advice of the Finance and Planning Committee in this behalf, the finances, accounts and investments of the University and for that purpose, to appoint such agents as it may think fit;
- (d) to consider the annual report, the annual and revised budget estimates and to advise the Senate thereon and to re-appropriate funds from one major head of expenditure to another;

²⁸Amended and substituted by the by the University of the Punjab (Amendment) Ordinance, 1981 (VIII of 1981); and published in the Punjab Gazette (Extraordinary), dated 4.6.1981, pages 397-A to 397-C, s.3.

²⁹Inserted by the Punjab Fair Representation of Women Act 2014 (IV of 2014); and published in the Punjab Gazette (Extraordinary), dated 12.3.2014, pages 2733-2744,s2 and Schedule, at serial No.9.

³⁰ Inserted by the by the University of the Punjab (Amendment) Ordinance, 1981 (VIII of 1981); and published in the Punjab Gazette (Extraordinary), dated 4.6.1981, pages 397-A to 397-C, s.3.

³¹Inserted by the Punjab Fair Representation of Women Act 2014 (IV of 2014); and published in the Punjab Gazette (Extraordinary), dated 12.3.2014, pages 2733-2744,s2 and Schedule, at serial No.9.

³² Substituted, for "[two]" by the University of the Punjab (Amendment) Ordinance, 1981 (VIII of 1981); and published in the Punjab Gazette (Extraordinary), dated 4.6.1981, pages 397-A to 397-C, s.3. The words in crotchets were earlier substituted, for "three", by the University of the Punjab (Amendment) Ordinance, 1980 (XII of 1980); and published in the Punjab Gazette (Extraordinary), dated 22.12.1980, pages 1287-A to 1287-C, s.2(4)

- (e) to transfer and accept transfer of movable or immovable property on behalf of the University;
- (f) to enter into, vary, carry out and cancel contracts on behalf of the University;
- (g) to cause proper books of accounts to be kept for all sums of money received and expended by the University and for assets and liabilities of the University;
- (h) to invest any money belonging to the University including any unapplied income in any of the securities described in section 20 of the Trusts Act, 1882, or in the purchase of immovable property or in such other manner as it may determine, with the like power of varying such investments;
- (i) to receive and manage any property transferred, grants, bequests, trusts, gifts, donations, endowments and other contributions made to the University;
- (j) to administer any funds placed at the disposal of the University for specified purposes;
- (k) to determine the form provided for the custody and regulate the use of the Common Seal of the University;
- (l) to provide the buildings, libraries, premises, furniture, apparatus, equipment and other means required for carrying out the work of the University;
- (m) to establish and maintain halls of residence and hostels or lodgings for the residence of students;
- (n) to affiliate and disaffiliate colleges;
- (o) to admit educational institutions to the privileges of the University and withdraw such privileges;
- (p) to arrange for the inspection of colleges and Teaching Departments;
- (q) to institute Professorship, Associate Professorship, Assistant Professorship, Lecturership and other teaching posts or to suspend or to abolish such posts;
- (r) to create, suspend or abolish such administrative, research, extension or other posts as may be necessary;
- (s) to appoint University Teachers and other Officers on the recommendations of the Selection Board for Teaching and other posts in the initial pay of Rs.450 per mensem or above;
- (t) to appoint Professor Emeritus on such terms and conditions as may be prescribed;
- (u) to confer Honorary Degrees in accordance with the conditions prescribed;
- (v) to prescribe the duties of Officers, Teachers and other employees of the University;

- (w) to suspend, punish and remove from service in the prescribed manner such Officers, Teachers and other employees as are appointed by the Syndicate;
- (x) to report to the Senate on matters on which it has been asked to report;
- (y) to appoint members to the various Authorities in accordance with the provisions of this Act;
- (z) to propose drafts for Statutes for submission to the Senate;
- (aa) to consider and deal in the manner prescribed in sub-section (2) of section 32, the Regulations made by the Academic Council provided that the Syndicate may frame a Regulation at its own initiative and approve it after calling for the advice of the Academic Council;
- (bb) to regulate, determine and administer all other matters concerning the University and to this end exercise all other powers in this behalf not specifically mentioned in this Act and the Statutes;
- (cc) to delegate any of its powers to an Authority or a Committee or sub-committee; and
- (dd) to perform such other functions as have been assigned to it by the other provisions of this Act or the Statutes.

27. The Academic Council.— (1) The Academic Council shall consist of:—

- (i) the Vice-Chancellor (*Chairman*);
- (ii) the Pro-Vice-Chancellor;
- (iii) the Deans;
- (iv) the Directors of Institutes;
- (v) the Principals of the Constituent Colleges;
- (vi) the University Professors including Professors Emeritus;
- (vii) the Chairmen of the Teaching Departments;
- (viii) Education Secretary, the Regional Directors of Education and the Director of Technical Education within the territorial limits of the University;
- (ix) two Associate Professors ³³[including at least one female Associate Professor] other than Chairmen of the Teaching Departments, to be elected by and from among themselves;
- (x) two Assistant Professors and three Lecturers ³⁴[including at least two women] to be elected by and from among themselves;
- (xi) six Principals of affiliated colleges to be elected by the Principals of all such colleges from among themselves, of whom at least one shall be from professional colleges and ³⁵[two] from the women's colleges;

³³Inserted by the Punjab Fair Representation of Women Act 2014 (IV of 2014) ; and published in the Punjab Gazette (Extraordinary), dated 12.3.2014, pages 2733-2744,s2 and Schedule, at serial No.9.

³⁴Inserted by the Punjab Fair Representation of Women Act 2014 (IV of 2014) ; and published in the Punjab Gazette (Extraordinary), dated 12.3.2014, pages 2733-2744,s2 and Schedule, at serial No.9.

- (xii) six teachers of affiliated colleges having at least five years' service in an affiliated college, other than the Principals, to be elected by the teachers of all such colleges from amongst themselves, of whom at least one shall be from professional colleges and ³⁶[two] from the women's colleges;
 - (xiii) three persons ³⁷[including at least one woman] eminent in the arts, the sciences and the professions, of whom one shall be from each category to be nominated by the Chancellor;
 - (xiv) the Registrar;
 - (xv) the Librarian; and
 - (xvi) the Controller of Examinations.
- (2) Members appointed by nomination or election shall hold office for three years.
- (3) The quorum for a meeting of the Academic Council shall be one-third of the total number of members, a fraction being counted as one.

28. Powers and duties of the Academic Council.– (1) The Academic Council shall be the academic body of the University and shall, subject to the provisions of this Act and the Statutes, have the powers to lay down proper standards of instruction, research, publication and examinations and to regulate and promote the academic life of the University and the colleges.

(2) Without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing powers, and subject to the provisions of this Act and the Statutes, the Academic Council shall have the powers:–

- (a) to advise the Syndicate on academic matters;
- (b) to regulate the conduct of teaching, research, publications and examinations;
- (c) to regulate the admission of students to the courses of studies and examinations in the University;
- (d) to regulate the conduct and discipline of the students of the University;
- (e) to propose to the Syndicate scheme for the constitution and organization of Faculties, Teaching Departments and Boards of Studies;
- (f) to consider or formulate proposals for the planning and development of teaching and research in the University;
- (g) to make Regulations, on the recommendation of the Boards of Faculties and the Boards of Studies, prescribing the courses of studies the Syllabi and the outlines of tests for all University examinations;

³⁵Substituted by the Punjab Fair Representation of Women Act 2014 (IV of 2014) ; and published in the Punjab Gazette (Extraordinary), dated 12.3.2014, pages 2733-2744,s2 and Schedule, at serial No.9.

³⁶Substituted by the Punjab Fair Representation of Women Act 2014 (IV of 2014) ; and published in the Punjab Gazette (Extraordinary), dated 12.3.2014, pages 2733-2744,s2 and Schedule, at serial No.9.

³⁷Inserted by the Punjab Fair Representation of Women Act 2014 (IV of 2014) ; and published in the Punjab Gazette (Extraordinary), dated 12.3.2014, pages 2733-2744,s2 and Schedule, at serial No.9.

provided that if the recommendations of the Board of a Faculty or a Board of Studies are not received by the prescribed date, the Academic Council may, subject to the approval of the Syndicate, continue for the next year the courses of studies already prescribed for an examination;

- (h) to recognize the examinations of other Universities or examining bodies as equivalent to the corresponding examinations of the University;
- (i) to regulate the award of studentships, scholarships, exhibitions, medals and prizes;
- (j) to frame Regulations for submission to the Syndicate;
- (k) to appoint members to the various Authorities in accordance with the provisions of this Act; and
- (l) to perform such other functions as may be prescribed by Statutes.

29. Constitution, Functions and Powers of other Authorities.— The Constitution, functions and powers of the Authorities for which no specific provision has been made in this Act shall be such as may be prescribed by Statutes.

30. Appointment of Committees by certain Authorities.— The Senate, the Syndicate, the Academic Council and other Authorities may, from time to time, appoint such standing, special or advisory committees as they may deem fit and may nominate such persons on these committees as are not members of the Authorities appointing the committees.

CHAPTER V STATUTES, REGULATIONS AND RULES

31. Statutes.— (1) Subject to the provisions of this Act, Statutes may be made to regulate or prescribe all or any of the following matters:—

- (a) the constitution of pension, insurance, gratuity, provident fund and benevolent fund for University employees;
- (b) the scales of pay and other terms and conditions of service of Officers, Teachers and other Employees of the University;
- (c) the maintenance of the Register of Registered Graduates;
- (d) affiliation and disaffiliation of educational institutions and related matters;
- (e) admission of educational institutions to the privileges of the University and the withdrawal of such privileges;
- (f) the conduct of elections for membership of the Authorities of the University and related matters;
- (g) the establishment of Faculties, Institutes, Colleges and other Academic Divisions;
- (h) the powers and duties of Officers and Teachers;

- (i) conditions under which the University may enter into arrangements with other institutions or with public bodies for purposes of research and advisory services;
- (j) conditions for appointment of Professors Emeritus and award of honorary degrees;
- (k) efficiency and discipline of University employees;
- (l) the general scheme of studies including the duration of courses and the number of subjects and papers for an examination; and
- (m) all other matters which, by this Act, are to be or may be prescribed or regulated by Statutes.

(2) The draft of Statutes shall be proposed by the Syndicate to the Senate which may approve it, or pass it with such modifications as the Senate may think fit, or may refer it back to the Syndicate for reconsideration, or may reject it:

³⁸[Provided that—

- (i) the Syndicate shall not propose draft of Statutes affecting the constitution or powers of any Authority of the University, until such Authority has been given an opportunity of opinion in writing upon the proposals;
- (ii) the draft of Statutes concerning any of the matters mentioned in clauses (a) and (b) of sub-section (1) of this section, shall be forwarded to the Chancellor and shall not be effective until it has been approved by the Chancellor; and
- (iii) the Syndicate or the Senate shall not have the power to make any Statutes concerning efficiency and discipline of officers, teachers and other employees of the University and such Statutes may be made by the Chancellor].

32. Regulations.— (1) Subject to the provision of this Act, and the Statutes, Regulations may be made for all or any of the following matters:—

- (a) courses of study for degrees, diplomas and certificates of the University;
- (b) manner in which the recognized teaching referred to in sub-section (1) of section 8 shall be organized and conducted;
- (c) admission of students to the University;
- (d) conditions under which students shall be admitted to the courses and the examinations of the University and shall become eligible for the award of degrees, diplomas and certificates;
- (e) conduct of examinations;
- (f) fees and other charges to be paid by students for admission to the courses of study and the examinations of the University;

³⁸Substituted by the University of the Punjab (Amendment) Act, 1975 (XIII of 1975); and published in the Punjab Gazette (Extraordinary), dated 12.3.1975, pages 176-N to 176-P, s.3.

- (g) conduct and discipline of students of the University;
- (h) conditions of residence of the students of the University or the colleges, including the levying of fees for residence in halls of residence and hostels;
- (i) approval and licensing of hostels and lodgings;
- (j) conditions under which a person should carry on independent research to entitle him to a degree;
- (k) institution of fellowships, scholarships, exhibitions, medals and prizes;
- (l) institution of stipends and free and half-free studentships;
- (m) academic costume;
- (n) use of the Library;
- (o) formation of Teaching Departments and Boards of Studies; and
- (p) all other matters which by this Act and the Statutes, are to be or may be prescribed by Regulations.

(2) The Regulations shall be prepared by the Academic Council and shall be submitted to the Syndicate which may approve them or withhold approval or refer them back to the Academic Council for reconsideration. A Regulation prepared by the Academic Council shall not be valid, unless it receives the approval of the Syndicate.

33. Amendment and repeal of Statutes and Regulations.— The procedure for adding to, amending or repealing the Statutes and the Regulations shall be the same as that prescribed respectively for framing or making Statutes and Regulations.

34. Rules.— (1) The Authorities and the other bodies of the University may make Rules, consistent with this Act, the Statutes and the Regulations, to regulate the conduct of their business and the time and place of meetings and related matters:

Provided that the Syndicate may direct the amendment or the annulment of any Rules made under this Act by another Authority or body other than the Senate: and

Provided further that, if such other Authority or body is dissatisfied with such direction it may appeal to the Senate whose decision in the matter shall be final.

(2) The Syndicate may make Rules to regulate any matter relating to the affairs of the University which, by this Act, has not to be specifically provided for in the Statutes or Regulations.

CHAPTER VI

AFFILIATION OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS TO THE UNIVERSITY

35. Affiliation.— (1) An educational institution applying for affiliation to the University shall make an application to the University, and shall satisfy it—

- (a) that the educational institution is under the management of the Government or of a regularly constituted governing body;

- (b) that the financial resources of the educational institution are sufficient to enable it to make due provision for its continued maintenance and efficient working;
- (c) that the strength and qualifications of the teaching and other staff and the terms and conditions of their service, are adequate to make due provision for the courses of instruction, teaching or training to be undertaken by the educational institution;
- (d) that the educational institution has framed proper rules regarding the efficiency and discipline of its staff and other employees;
- (e) that the building in which the educational institution is to be located is suitable and that provision will be made in conformity with the Statutes and the Regulations for–
 - (i) the residence of students, not residing with their parents or guardians, in the hostels established and maintained by the educational institution or in hostels or lodgings approved by it; and
 - (ii) the supervision, physical and general welfare of students;
- (f) that provision has been made for a library and adequate library services;
- (g) that where affiliation is sought in any branch of experimental sciences, due arrangements have been made for imparting instruction in that branch of science in properly equipped laboratory, museum and other places of practical work;
- (h) that due provision will, so far as circumstances may permit, be made for the residence of the Principal and members of the teaching staff in or near the college or place provided for the residence of students; and
- (i) that the affiliation of the educational institution will not be injurious to the interests of education or discipline of educational institutions in its neighbourhood.

(2) The application shall further contain an undertaking that after the educational institution is affiliated, any transference of and changes in the management and in the teaching staff, save in the case of Government Colleges, shall be forthwith reported to the University, and that the teaching staff shall possess such qualifications as are or may be prescribed.

(3) The procedure to be followed in disposing of an application for the affiliation of an educational institution shall be such as may be prescribed.

(4) The Syndicate may, on the recommendation of the Affiliation Committee, grant or refuse affiliation to an educational institution:

Provided that affiliation shall not be refused, unless the educational institution has been given an opportunity of making a representation against the proposed decision.

36. Addition of courses by affiliated educational institutions.– Where an educational institution desires to add to the courses of instruction in respect of which

it is affiliated the procedure prescribed under sub-section (3) of section 35 shall, so far as may be, be followed.

37. Reports from affiliated educational institution.— (1) Every educational institution affiliated to the University shall furnish such reports, returns and other information as the University may require to enable it to judge the efficiency of the educational institution.

(2) The University may call upon any educational institution affiliated to it to take within a specified period such action as may appear to the University to be necessary in respect of any of the matters referred to in sub-section (1) of section 35.

38. Withdrawal of affiliation.— (1) If an educational institution affiliated to the University fails at any time to fulfil any of the requirements mentioned in this Act, or if an educational institution has failed to observe any of the conditions of its affiliation, or its affairs are conducted in a manner which is prejudicial to the interests of education the Syndicate may, on recommendation of the Affiliation Committee and after considering such representation as the educational institution may wish to make, withdraw either in whole or in part, the rights conferred on the educational institution by affiliation or modify such rights.

(2) The procedure to be followed for the withdrawal of affiliation shall be such as may be prescribed.

39. Appeal against refusal or withdrawal of affiliation.— An appeal shall lie to the Senate against the decision of the Syndicate refusing to affiliate an institution, or withdrawing in whole or in part, the rights conferred on an institution by affiliation, or modifying such rights:

³⁹[Provided that no order under this section shall be passed without affording an opportunity of being heard to the institution to be affected thereby.]

CHAPTER VII UNIVERSITY FUND

40. University Fund.— The University shall have a fund to which shall be credited its income from fees, donations, trusts, bequests, endowments, contributions, grants and all other sources.

⁴⁰**[40-A. Recovery of University Dues.**— The University or any person generally or especially authorised by it may apply to the Collector for recovery of any sum due to the University under any bond and the Collector shall thereupon proceed to recover the sum due, as if it were an arrear of land revenue.]

41. Audit and Accounts.— (1) The accounts of the University shall be maintained in such form and in such manner as may be prescribed.

³⁹Added by the University of the Punjab (Amendment) Ordinance, 1984 (XVII of 1984); and published in the Gazette of the Pakistan (Extraordinary), dated 16.12.1984, s.2.

⁴⁰Added by the University of the Punjab (Amendment) Act, 1976 (I of 1976); and published in the Punjab Gazette (Extraordinary), dated 26.3.1976, s.2.

- ⁴¹[(2) No expenditure shall be made from the funds of the University unless—
- (a) the expenditure is included in the approved budget of the University; and
 - (b) a bill for its payment has been audited in conformity with the Statutes, the Regulations and the Rules by the Auditor appointed by the Government.]

(3) The annual statement of the accounts of the University signed by the Treasurer and the Auditor, shall be submitted to the Government within six months of closing of the financial year.

(4) The accounts of the University shall be audited once a year in conformity with the Statutes and Regulations and the Rules by the Auditor appointed by the Government for this purpose.

(5) The observations of Government Auditor, together with such annotations as the Treasurer may make, shall be presented to the Syndicate.

CHAPTER VIII GENERAL PROVISIONS

⁴²**[42. Retirement from Service.**— An officer, ⁴³[other than the Chancellor, Pro-Chancellor and Vice Chancellor,] teacher or other employees of the University shall retire from service—

- (i) on such date, after he has completed twenty-five years of service qualifying for pension or other retirement benefits, as the competent authority may, in the public interest, direct; or
- ⁴⁴[(ii) where no direction is given under clause (i) on the completion of sixtieth year of his age.]

Explanation.— In this section “competent authority” means the appointing authority or a person duly authorised by the appointing authority in that behalf, not being a person lower in rank to the officer, teacher or other employee concerned.]

43. Appeal to and review by the Syndicate.— Where an order is passed, punishing any officer, other than the Vice-Chancellor, teacher or other employee of the University or altering or interpreting to his disadvantage the prescribed terms or conditions of his service, he shall, where the order is passed by the Vice-Chancellor or any other officer or teacher of the University, have the right to appeal to the Syndicate against the order and where the order is made by the Syndicate, have the right to apply to the Chancellor for review of that order. The application for review shall be submitted to the Vice-Chancellor and he shall present it to the Chancellor with his views.

⁴¹Substituted by the Punjab (Amendment) Ordinance, 1980 (XII of 1980); and published in the Punjab Gazette (Extraordinary), dated 22.12.1980, pages 1287-A to 1287-D, s.2 (5).

⁴²Substituted by the University of the Punjab (Amendment) Act, 1975 (XIII of 1975); and published in the Punjab Gazette (Extraordinary), dated 12.3.1975, pages 176-N to 176-P, s.4.

⁴³Inserted by the Public Sector Universities (Amendment) Act 2012(LX of 2012); and published in the Punjab Gazette (Extraordinary), dated 14.11.2012, pages 1581-1594, s.2.

⁴⁴Substituted by the Universities Laws (Amendment) Ordinance, 1977 (VII of 1977); and published in the Punjab Gazette (Extraordinary), dated 17.12.1977, pages 489-490, s.2 and Schedule, at serial No.1.

⁴⁵[Provided that no order under this section shall be passed unless an opportunity of being heard is afforded to the person to be affected thereby.]

44. Pension, Insurance, Gratuity, Provident Fund and Benevolent Fund.— (1) The University shall constitute for the benefit of its officers, teachers and other employees in such manner and subject to such conditions as may be prescribed, such pension, insurance, gratuity, provident fund and benevolent fund schemes as it may deem fit.

(2) Where any provident fund has been constituted under this Act, the provisions of the Provident Fund Act, 1925 (Act XIX of 1925) shall apply to such fund as if it were the Government Provident Fund.

⁴⁶**[44-A.** (1) Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in any agreement or contract or in any other law for the time being in force, but subject to the provisions of the Act, an officer, teacher or other employee, shall, if the Chancellor so directs in the public interest, serve for such period as may be fixed or extended from time to time by the Chancellor, in any post in a Government Department or an educational or research institution set up or established by Government or by a University in the Province of the Punjab and on terms and conditions not less favourable than those admissible to him in the University and with full benefits of his previous service:

Provided that in the case of a teacher, such a direction shall not be made without consulting the Syndicate.

(2) The Chancellor may fill any post in the University by appointing a person in the service of Government or an officer, teacher or other employee of any other University or educational or research institution set up or established by Government or by a University in the Province of the Punjab:

Provided that in the case of a teaching post in the University the appointment shall not be made without consulting the Selection Board of the University.]

45. Commencement of term of members of Authorities.— (1) When a member of a newly constituted Authority is elected, appointed or nominated, his term of office as fixed under this Act, shall commence from such date as may be prescribed.

(2) Nothing in sub-section (1) shall affect the provisions of section 48.

46. Filling of casual vacancies in Authorities.— (1) Any casual vacancy among the elected, appointed or nominated members of any Authority shall be filled as soon as may be by the person or persons, or the body who elected, appointed or nominated the member whose place has become vacant and the person elected, appointed or nominated to the vacancy shall be a member of such Authority for the residue of the term for which the person whose place he fills would have been a member.

⁴⁵Added by the University of the Punjab (Amendment) Ordinance, 1984 (XVII of 1984); and published in the Gazette of the Pakistan (Extraordinary), dated 16.12.1984, s.2.

⁴⁶Inserted by the Punjab (Amendment) Ordinance, 1980 (XII of 1980); and published in the Punjab Gazette (Extraordinary), dated 22.12.1980, pages 1287-A to 1287-D, s.2(6), and then substituted by the University of the Punjab (Amendment) Ordinance, 1981 (VIII of 1981); and published in the Punjab Gazette (Extraordinary), dated 4.6.1981, pages 397-A to 397-C, s.4.

(2) Whenever there occurs a vacancy in the constitution of an Authority as constituted by this Act, because of the abolition of a specified office under the Government or because an organization, institution or other body outside the University has been dissolved or has ceased to function, or because of some other similar reason, it shall be filled in such manner as the Chancellor may direct.

47. Disputes about membership of Authorities.— If a question arises whether any person is entitled to be a member of any Authority, the matter shall be referred to a committee consisting of the Vice-Chancellor, the Secretary Education and the Dean or Deans who are members of the Syndicate and the decision of this committee shall be final and binding.

48. Proceedings of Authorities not invalidated by vacancies.— No Act, proceedings, resolution or decision of any Authority shall be invalid by reason of any vacancy on the Authority doing, passing, or making it by the reason of any want of qualification or invalidity in the election, appointment, or nomination of any defacto member of the Authority, whether present or absent.

⁴⁷**[48-A. Bar to Suits.**— All acts done, orders passed or proceedings taken by the University in good faith shall be final and shall not be called in question in any Court by a suit or otherwise.]

49. First Statutes.— Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in this Act, the Statutes, set out in the Schedule appended to this Act shall be deemed to be the Statutes framed under section 31 of this Act and shall continue to remain in force until amended or repealed.

50. Repeal and Savings.— (1) The West Pakistan (University of the Punjab) Ordinance, 1961, hereinafter referred to as the said Ordinance, repealed by the University of the Punjab Ordinance, 1972 (Punjab Ordinance No. XVII of 1972) shall, notwithstanding the provisions of section 53, remain repealed.

(2) Notwithstanding the repeal of the said Ordinance:—

(a) everything done, action taken, obligations or liabilities incurred, rights and assets acquired, persons appointed or authorised, jurisdiction or powers conferred, endowments, bequests, funds or trusts created, donations or grants made, scholarships, studentships or exhibitions instituted, affiliation or privileges granted and orders issued under any of the provisions of the said Ordinance or the Statutes, the University Ordinances, the Regulations and the Rules made or deemed to have been made thereunder, shall, if not inconsistent with the provisions of this Act or the Statutes, the Regulations or the Rules made under this Act, be continued and so far as may be, be deemed to have been respectively done, taken, incurred, acquired, appointed, authorised, conferred, created, made, instituted, granted and issued under this Act and any document referring to any of the provisions of the said Ordinance, the Statutes the University Ordinances, the Regulations and the Rules first referred to shall, so far as may be, be considered to

⁴⁷Substituted by the University of the Punjab (Amendment) Ordinance, 1978 (XXII of 1978); and published in the Punjab Gazette (Extraordinary), dated 15.11.1978, pages 1637-A to 1637-B, s.3.

refer to the corresponding provisions of this Act or the Statutes, the Regulations and the Rules made under this Act; and

- (b) any Statutes, University Ordinances, Regulations or Rules made or deemed to have been made under the said Ordinance, shall, if not inconsistent with the provisions of this Act be deemed to be Statutes, Regulations or Rules made under this Act and shall, having regard to the various matters which by this Act have to be regulated or prescribed by Statutes, Regulations or Rules, respectively continue to be in force, until they are repealed, rescinded or modified in accordance with the provisions of this Act.

51. Transitory provisions.— (1) Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 50, the Syndicate as constituted immediately before the commencement of this Act, shall cease to exist and a Chancellor's Committee shall be constituted by the Chancellor on the recommendations of the Vice-Chancellor to exercise the powers assigned to the Senate and the Syndicate under this Act till such time the Syndicate, or as the case may be, the Senate is constituted in accordance with the provisions of this Act.

(2) Other authorities constituted under the West Pakistan (University of the Punjab) Ordinance, 1961, shall continue to function and shall, as far as may be, exercise the powers respectively assigned to the corresponding authorities by or under this Act till such time these authorities are constituted in accordance with the provisions of this Act.

52. Removal of difficulties at the commencement of this Act.— If any difficulty arises as to the first constitution or reconstitution of any Authority after the commencement of this Act or otherwise in first giving effect to the provisions of this Act, the Chancellor may, on the recommendation of the Vice-Chancellor, give appropriate directions to remove such difficulty.

53. Repeal and Validation.— (1) The Punjab Ordinances Temporary Enactment Act, 1973, in so far as it enacts the provisions of the University of the Punjab Ordinance, 1972 (Punjab Ordinance No. XVII of 1972), as amended by the University of the Punjab (Amendment) Ordinance, 1973 (Punjab Ordinance No. IV of 1973), is hereby repealed.

(2) Everything done, action taken, Statutes, Regulations or Rules made under the University of the Punjab Ordinance, 1972 (Punjab Ordinance No. XVII of 1972), as amended by the University of the Punjab (Amendment) Ordinance, 1973, (Punjab Ordinance No. IV of 1973) and its provisions as enacted by the Punjab Ordinances Temporary Enactment Act, 1973, on or after the 30th September, 1972 and before the commencement of this Act, shall be deemed to have been validly done, taken or made.

SCHEDULE

The first Statutes of the University of the Punjab (SECTION 49)

1. Faculties.— The University shall include the following Faculties:—

- (i) Faculty of Arts;
- (ii) Faculty of Science, Engineering and Pharmacy;
- (iii) Faculty of Islamic and Oriental Learning;
- (iv) Faculty of Law;
- (v) Faculty of Commerce;
- (vi) Faculty of Medicine and Dentistry; and
- (vii) Faculty of Education.

(2) There shall be a Board of each Faculty which shall consist of—

- (i) the Dean to be elected in the manner prescribed in sub-paragraph (2) of paragraph 2;
- (ii) the Professors and the Chairmen of the Teaching Departments comprised in the Faculty;
- (iii) one Lecturer, one Assistant Professor and one Associate Professor to be appointed by rotation in order of seniority from each Department constituted in the Faculty; and
- (iv) three teachers to be nominated by the Academic Council by reason of their specialised knowledge of the subjects which, though not assigned to the Faculty, have in the opinion of the Academic Council important bearing on the subjects assigned to the Faculty.

(3) The members mentioned in clauses (iii) and (iv) of sub-paragraph (2) shall hold office for two years.

(4) The quorum for a meeting of the Board of a Faculty shall be one-half of the total number of members, a fraction being counted as one.

(5) The Board of each Faculty shall, subject to the general control of the Academic Council and the Syndicate, have the powers—

- (a) to co-ordinate the teaching, publication and research work in the subjects assigned to the Faculty;
- (b) to scrutinize the recommendations of the Boards of Studies comprised in the Faculty in regard to the appointment of paper setters and examiners, except for research examinations, and to forward the panels of suitable paper setters and examiners for each examination to the Vice-Chancellor;
- (c) to consider any other academic matter relating to the Faculty and to report thereon to the Academic Council; and
- (d) to perform such other functions as may be assigned.

2. Dean.— (1) There shall be a Dean of each Faculty, who shall be the Chairman and Convener of the Board of the Faculty.

⁴⁸[(2) The Dean of each Faculty shall be appointed by the Chancellor from amongst the three senior most Professors in the Faculty for a period of three years and shall be eligible for re-appointment.

Provided that if no Professor is available in a Faculty, a Professor from some other Faculty may act as Dean till a Professor of the Faculty itself is appointed]

(3) ⁴⁹[* * * * *]

(4) The Dean shall exercise such administrative and academic powers as may be delegated to him.

3. Teaching Departments and Chairmen.— (1) There shall be a Teaching Department for each subject or a group of subjects, as may be prescribed by Regulations, and each Teaching Department shall be headed by a Chairman.

⁵⁰[(2) The Chairman of a Teaching Department and the Director of an Institute/Centre shall be appointed by the Syndicate on the recommendation of the Vice-Chancellor from amongst the three senior most Professors of the Department for a period of three years and shall be eligible for re-appointment.

Provided that in a Department where there are less than three Professors the appointment shall be made from amongst the three senior most Professor and Associate Professors of the Department.

Provided further that in a Department in which there is no Professor or Associate Professor, no such appointment shall be made and the Department shall be looked after by the Dean of the Faculty with the assistance of the senior most teacher of the Department]

(3) The Chairman of the Department shall plan, organise and supervise the work of the Department and shall be responsible to the Dean for the work of his Department.

4. Board of Studies.— (1) There shall be a separate Board of Studies for each subject or group of subjects, as may be prescribed by Regulations.

(2) Each Board of Studies shall consist of—

- (i) the Chairman of the teaching departments;
- (ii) all Professors and Associate Professors in the University teaching department;
- (iii) one expert to be appointed by the Vice-Chancellor; and

⁴⁸Amended and substituted by the University of the Punjab (Amendment) Ordinance, 1981 (VIII of 1981); and published in the Punjab Gazette (Extraordinary), dated 4.6.1981, pages 397-A to 397-C, s.5. Earlier substituted by the Punjab (Amendment) Ordinance, 1980 (XII of 1980); and published in the Punjab Gazette (Extraordinary), dated 22.12.1980, pages 1287-A to 1287-D, s.2(7).

⁴⁹Omitted by the Punjab (Amendment) Ordinance, 1980 (XII of 1980); and published in the Punjab Gazette (Extraordinary), dated 22.12.1980, pages 1287-A to 1287-D, s.2(7).

⁵⁰Amended and substituted by the University of the Punjab (Amendment) Ordinance, 1981 (VIII of 1981); and published in the Punjab Gazette (Extraordinary), dated 4.6.1981, pages 397-A to 397-C, s.5. Earlier substituted by the Punjab (Amendment) Ordinance, 1980 (XII of 1980); and published in the Punjab Gazette (Extraordinary), dated 22.12.1980, pages 1287-A to 1287-D, s.2(7).

- (iv) one Assistant Professor and one Lecturer to be appointed by rotation in order of seniority from the Department concerned:

Provided that in the case of subjects which are taught in the teaching departments or constituent colleges only, such as Law, Commerce, Social Work, Journalism and Geology, the Board of Studies shall consist of—

- (i) the Chairman of the University teaching department;
- (ii) all Professors and Associate Professors in the University teaching department;
- (iii) one Assistant Professor and one Lecturer to be appointed by rotation in order of seniority by the Academic Council; and
- (iv) four experts to be appointed by the Vice-Chancellor:

Provided further that in the case of professional subjects which are taught in the affiliated colleges only, and not in the University, such as Medicine, Dentistry, Home Economics, Engineering and Education, the Board of Studies shall consist of—

- (i) the Principals of the Colleges concerned;
- (ii) five teachers of the colleges, to be appointed by the Syndicate; and
- (iii) two experts to be appointed by the Vice-Chancellor:

Provided further that in the case of such subjects of Humanities and Sciences as are taught in the affiliated colleges only and not in the University, the Board of Studies shall consist of—

- (i) three teachers from the colleges doing teaching work in the subject to be appointed by the Academic Council; and
- (ii) one expert to be appointed by the Vice-Chancellor.

(3) The term of office of members of the Board of Studies, other than *ex-officio* member, shall be three years.

(4) The quorum for meetings of the Board of Studies shall be one-half the number of members, a fraction being counted as one.

(5) The Chairman of the University teaching department concerned shall be the Chairman and convener of the Board of Studies. Where in respect of a subject there is no University teaching department, the Chairman shall be appointed by the Syndicate.

(6) The functions of the Board of Studies shall be—

- (a) to advise the Authorities on all academic matters connected with instruction, publication, research and examination in the subject or subjects concerned;

- (b) to propose curricula and syllabi for all degree, diploma and certificate courses in the subject or subjects concerned;
- (c) to suggest a panel of names of paper setters and examiners in the subject or subjects concerned; and
- (d) to perform such other functions as may be prescribed by Regulations.

5. Advanced Studies and Research Board.– (1) The Advanced Studies and Research Board shall consist of:–

- (i) the Vice-Chancellor (Chairman);
- (ii) the Deans;
- (iii) three University Professors other than Deans to be appointed by the Syndicate;
- (iv) three University teachers having research qualifications and experience to be appointed by the Academic Council; and
- (v) three teachers from affiliated colleges having research.

(2) The term of office of members of the Advanced Studies and Research Board, other than *ex-officio* members, shall be three years.

(3) The quorum for a meeting of the Advanced Studies and Research Board shall be one-half of the total number of members, a fraction being counted as one.

- (4) The functions of the Advanced Studies and Research Board shall be–
 - (a) to advise the Authorities on all matters connected with the promotion of advanced studies and research in the University;
 - (b) to consider and report to the Authorities on the institution of research degrees in the University;
 - (c) to propose Regulations regarding the award of research degrees;
 - (d) to appoint supervisors for research studies and to determine the subjects of their theses;
 - (e) to recommend panels of names of paper setters and examiners for research examinations after considering the proposals of the Board of Studies in this behalf; and
 - (f) to perform such other functions as may be prescribed by Statutes.

6. Selection Board.– (1) The Selection Board shall consist of–

- (i) the Vice-Chancellor (Chairman);
- (ii) the Chairman, or a member of the Public Service Commission to be nominated by the Chairman;
- (iii) the Dean of the Faculty concerned;
- (iv) the Chairman of the teaching department concerned; and

- (v) one member of the Syndicate and two other men of eminence, to be appointed by the Syndicate, provided that none of them is an employee of the University.

(2) The members mentioned in clause (vi) of sub-paragraph (1) shall hold office for two years.

(3) The quorum of Selection Board in case of selection of a Professor or an Associate Professor and other teachers shall be four and three respectively. In case of selection of officers, other than teachers, the Selection Board shall consist only of members mentioned at (i), (ii) and (v) of sub-paragraph (1) .

(4) No member who is a candidate for the post to which appointment is to be made shall take part in the proceedings of the Board.

(5) In selecting candidates for the posts of Professors and Associate Professors, the Selection Board shall co-opt or consult three experts in the subject concerned and in selecting candidates for other teaching posts, two experts in the subject concerned, to be nominated by the Vice-Chancellor from a standing list of experts for each subject approved by the Syndicate on the recommendation of the Selection Board and revised from time to time.

7. Functions of the Selection Board.– (1) The Selection Board for teaching and other posts shall consider the applications received in response to advertisement and recommend to the Syndicate the names of suitable candidates for appointment to teaching or other posts, as the case may be and may also recommend–

- (i) the grant of a higher initial pay in a suitable case for reasons to be recorded; or
- (ii) the appointment of an eminently qualified person to a Professorship in the University on terms and conditions other than those prescribed.

(2) In the event of difference of opinion between the Selection Board and the Syndicate, the matter shall be referred to the Chancellor whose decision shall be final.

8. Finance and Planning Committee.– (1) The Finance and Planning Committee shall consist of–

- (i) the Vice-Chancellor *(Chairman)*;
 - (ii) one member of the Senate to be appointed by the Senate;
 - (iii) one member of the Syndicate to be appointed by the Syndicate;
 - (iv) two members of the Academic Council to be appointed by the Academic Council;
 - (v) two nominees of the Chancellor, one each from Education Department, and Finance Department; and
 - (vi) the Treasurer.
- (2) The term of office of the appointed members shall be three years.

(3) The quorum for a meeting of the Finance and Planning Committee shall be three members.

9. Functions of the Finance and Planning Committee.— The functions of the Finance and Planning Committee shall be—

- (a) to consider the annual statement of accounts and the annual and revised budget estimates and advise the Syndicate thereon;
- (b) to review periodically the financial position of the University;
- (c) to advise the Syndicate on all matters relating to planning, development, finances, investments and accounts of the University; and
- (d) to perform such other functions as may be prescribed.

10. Affiliation Committee.— (1) The Affiliation Committee shall consist of—

- (i) Chairman to be nominated by the Syndicate;
- (ii) two Professors to be nominated by the Academic Council;
- (iii) the Director of Education of the Region concerned and the Director of Technical Education.

(2) The term of office of the members of the Committee, other than ex-officio members, shall be two years.

(3) The affiliation Committee may co-opt not more than three experts.

(4) The quorum for a meeting of or for an inspection by the Affiliation Committee shall be three.

(5) An officer of the University to be designated by the Vice-Chancellor for this purpose shall act as Secretary to the Committee.

(6) The functions of the Affiliation Committee shall be—

- (a) to inspect the educational institutions seeking affiliation with, or admission to the privileges of the University and to advise the Academic Council thereon;
- (b) to inquire into complaints alleging breach of conditions of affiliation by affiliated colleges and to advise the Academic Council thereon; and
- (c) to perform such other functions as may be prescribed by Regulations.

11. Discipline Committee.— (1) The Discipline Committee shall consist of—

- (i) Chairman to be nominated by the Vice-Chancellor;
- (ii) two Professors to be nominated by the Academic Council;
- (iii) one member to be nominated by the Syndicate;
- (iv) the Teacher or Officer incharge of Students Affairs by whatever name called (Member Secretary); and
- (v) the President, University Students' Union.

(2) The term of office of the members of the Committee, other than ex-officio member, shall be two years.

(3) The quorum for a meeting of the Discipline Committee shall be four members.

- (4) The functions of this Committee shall be—
 - (i) to propose Regulations to the Academic Council relating to the conduct of University students, maintenance of discipline and breach of discipline; and
 - (ii) to perform such other functions as may be prescribed.